

反応拡散方程式系の時間大域解の存在・非存在について

五十嵐 威文 (日本大学理工学部・非常勤講師 日本工業大学工学部・非常勤講師)

次の反応拡散方程式系の初期値問題 (IVPS) を考える。

$$(IVPS) \begin{cases} u_t = \Delta u + t^{q_1} |x|^{\sigma_1} v^{p_1}, & \text{in } \mathbf{R}^n \times (0, \infty), \\ v_t = \Delta v + t^{q_2} |x|^{\sigma_2} u^{p_2}, & \text{in } \mathbf{R}^n \times (0, \infty), \\ u(x, 0) = u_0(x) \geq 0, & \text{in } \mathbf{R}^n, \\ v(x, 0) = v_0(x) \geq 0, & \text{in } \mathbf{R}^n, \end{cases}$$

但し, $p_1, p_2 \geq 1$, $p_1 p_2 > 1$, $q_1, q_2 \geq 0$, $\sigma_1, \sigma_2 \geq 0$, $u_0, v_0 \in BC(\mathbf{R}^n)$ とする。

$a \geq 0$ に対し, 次の関数空間を導入する:

$$I^a = \left\{ \xi \in BC(\mathbf{R}^n); \xi(x) \geq 0, \limsup_{|x| \rightarrow \infty} |x|^a \xi(x) < \infty \right\},$$

$$I_a = \left\{ \xi \in BC(\mathbf{R}^n); \xi(x) \geq 0, \liminf_{|x| \rightarrow \infty} |x|^a \xi(x) > 0 \right\}.$$

また, ノルム $\|\cdot\|_{\infty, a}$ を

$$\|\xi\|_{\infty, a} := \sup_{x \in \mathbf{R}^n} \langle x \rangle^a |\xi(x)|$$

と定義し, $\|\xi\|_{\infty, a} < \infty$ となるような L^∞ -関数空間を L_a^∞ とする。但し, $\langle x \rangle^a = (1 + |x|^2)^{a/2}$ である。このとき, $I^a \subset L_a^\infty$ となる。さらに, $(u_0, v_0) \in I^{\delta_1} \times I^{\delta_2}$ とするとき, (IVPS) の時間局所解 $(u(\cdot, t), v(\cdot, t)) \in L_{\delta_1}^\infty \times L_{\delta_2}^\infty$ が一意的に存在する。但し,

$$\delta_1 = \frac{\sigma_1 + \sigma_2 p_1}{p_1 p_2 - 1}, \quad \delta_2 = \frac{\sigma_2 + \sigma_1 p_2}{p_1 p_2 - 1}$$

である。ここで,

$$\alpha_1 = \frac{(2 + \sigma_1 + 2q_1) + (2 + \sigma_2 + 2q_2)p_1}{p_1 p_2 - 1}$$

$$\alpha_2 = \frac{(2 + \sigma_2 + 2q_2) + (2 + \sigma_1 + 2q_1)p_2}{p_1 p_2 - 1}$$

とおいたとき, 次の主結果が成り立つ:

Theorem 1 (時間大域解の非存在).

Assume that $(u_0, v_0) \in I^{\delta_1} \times I^{\delta_2}$, and $\max\{\alpha_1, \alpha_2\} \geq n$. Then, every nontrivial solution (u, v) of (IVPS) is not global in time.

Theorem 2 (時間大域解の存在).

Assume that $(u_0, v_0) \in I^{\delta_1} \times I^{\delta_2}$, and $\max\{\alpha_1, \alpha_2\} < n$. Suppose that

$$(u_0, v_0) \in I^{a_1} \times I^{a_2} \text{ with } a_1 > \alpha_1, a_2 > \alpha_2,$$

and that $\|u_0\|_{\infty, a_1}$ and $\|v_0\|_{\infty, a_2}$ are small enough. Then, every solution (u, v) of (IVPS) is global in time.

Theorem 2 は, 第27回発展方程式若手セミナー [16] で報告済である。

Theorem 3 (時間大域解の非存在).

Assume that $(u_0, v_0) \in I^{\delta_1} \times I^{\delta_2}$. Suppose that one of the following four conditions holds:

- (i) $u_0 \in I_{a_1}$ with $a_1 < \alpha_1$;
- (ii) $v_0 \in I_{a_2}$ with $a_2 < \alpha_2$;
- (iii) $u_0(x) \geq Me^{-\nu_0|x|^2}$ for some $\nu_0 > 0$ and $M > 0$ large enough;
- (iv) $v_0(x) \geq Me^{-\nu_0|x|^2}$ for some $\nu_0 > 0$ and $M > 0$ large enough.

Then, every solution (u, v) of (IVPS) is not global in time.

Theorems 1 and 3 において, 第 27 回発展方程式若手セミナー [16] で報告したときは $\sigma_1 < n(p_1 - 1)$, $\sigma_2 < n(p_2 - 1)$ といった σ_1, σ_2 の条件が付けられていたが, 今回, σ_1, σ_2 の条件を取り外すことができ, 結果を上記のように改良することができた。

REFERENCES

1. C.Bandle and H.A.Levine, On the existence and nonexistence of global solution of reaction-diffusion equation in sectorial domains, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **316** 1989, 595-622.
2. M.Escobedo and M.A.Herrero, Boundness and blow up for a semilinear reaction-diffusion system, J. Diff. Eqns. **89** 1991, 176-202.
3. H.Fujita, On the blowing up of solutions of the Cauchy problem for $u_t = \Delta u + u^{1+\alpha}$, J. Fac. Sci. Univ. Tokyo Sect. A Math. **16** 1966, 109-124.
4. M.Guedda and M.Kirane, Criticality for some evolution equations, Differential Equations **37** 2001, 540-550.
5. T.Hamada, Nonexistence of global solutions of parabolic equations in conical domains, Tsukuba J. Math. **19** 1995, 15-25.
6. M.Kirane and M.Qafsaoui, Global nonexistence for the Cauchy problem of some nonlinear reaction-diffusion systems, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications **268**, 2002, 217-243.
7. T.-Y.Lee and W.-M.Ni, Global existence, large time behavior and life span on solutions of semilinear Cauchy problem, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **333** 1992, 365-378.
8. K.Mochizuki, Blow-up, life-span and large time behavior of solutions of a weakly coupled system of reaction-diffusion equations, Adv. Math. Appl. Sci. **48**, World Scientific 1998, 175-198.
9. K.Mochizuki and Q.Huang, Existence and behavior of solutions for a weakly coupled system of reaction-diffusion equations, Methods and Applications of Analysis **5** (2) 1998, 109-124.
10. R.G.Pinsky, Existence and nonexistence of global solutions for $u_t = \Delta u + a(x)u^p$ in \mathbf{R}^n , J. Differential Equations **133** 1997, 152-177.
11. Y.-W.Qi, The critical exponents of parabolic equations and blow-up in \mathbf{R}^n , Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh Sect. **128A** 1998, 123-136.
12. Y.-W.Qi and H.A.Levine, The critical exponent of degenerate parabolic systems, Z. Angew Math. Phys. **44** 1993, 249-265.
13. Y.Uda, The critical exponent for a weakly coupled system of the generalized Fujita type reaction-diffusion equations, Z. Angew Math. Phys. **46** 1995, 366-383.
14. N.Umeda, Blow-up and large time behavior of solutions of a weakly coupled system of reaction-diffusion equations, Tsukuba J. Math. **27** 2003, 31-46.
15. N.Umeda, Existence and nonexistence of global solutions of a weakly coupled system of reaction-diffusion equations, Comm. Appl. Anal. **10** 2006, 57-78.
16. 五十嵐 威文, 反応拡散方程式系の時間大域解の存在・非存在について, 第 27 回発展方程式若手セミナー報告集, 2006 年 2 月, 153-157.